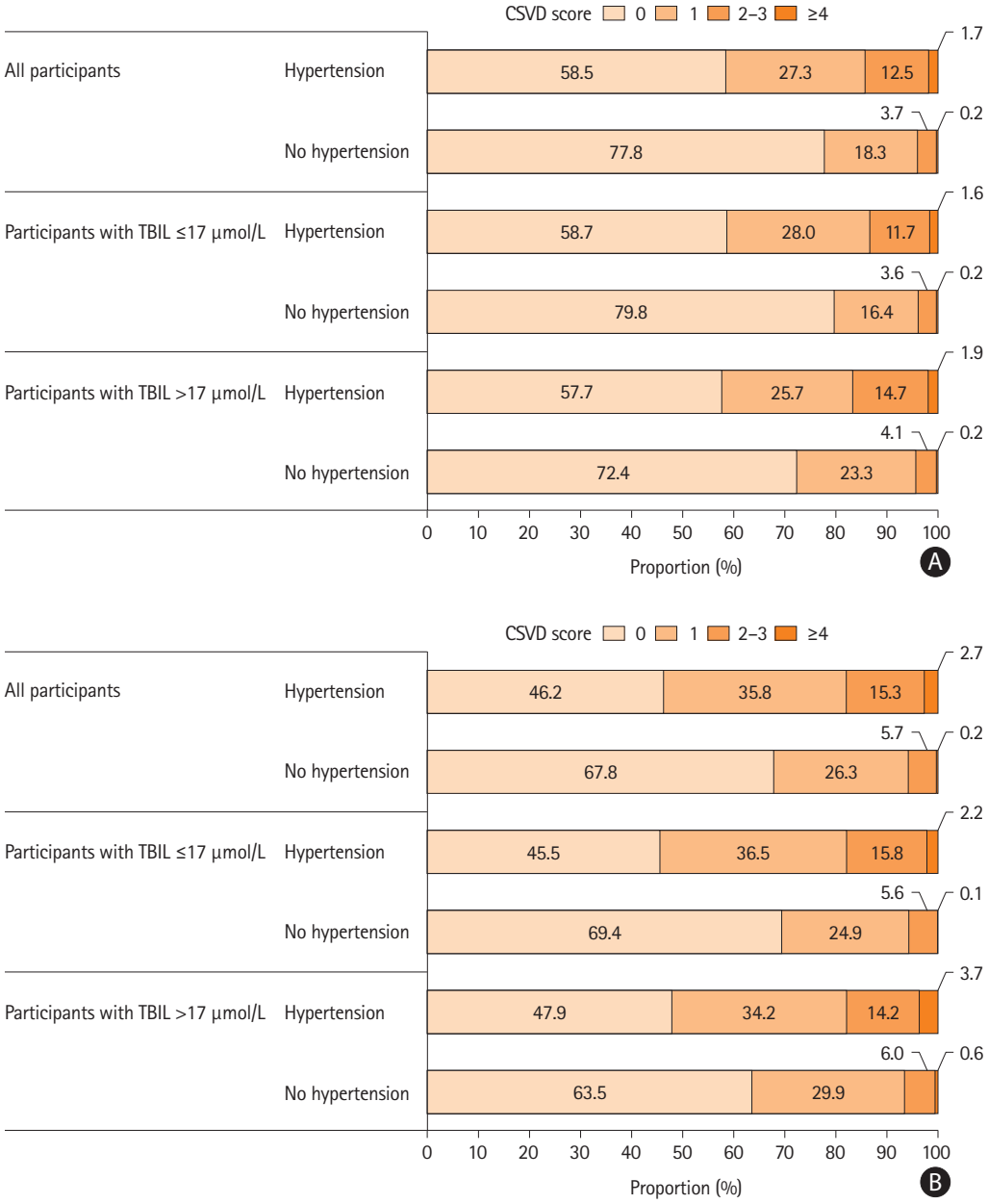

Supplementary Figure 1. Distribution of CSVD burden defined by the criterion of Wardlaw's group (A) and Rothwell's group (B). (A) CSVD burden (Wardlaw) was rated on an ordinal scale from 0 to 4, with one point allocated for WMH burden (periventricular WMH Fazekas 3 or deep WMH Fazekas 2–3), presence of lacune, presence of CMBs, and moderate-to-severe BG-EPVS (n>10). (B) CSVD burden (Rothwell) was rated on an ordinal scale from 0 to 6, with one point allocated for the presence of lacune, CMB burden (n=1–4), severe BG-EPVS (n>20), modified WMH burden (total periventricular+subcortical WMH grade 3–4), two points for CMB burden (n≥5) and modified WMH burden (total periventricular+subcortical WMH grade 5–6). CSVD, cerebral small vessel disease; TBIL, total bilirubin; WMH, white matter hyperintensity; CMBs, cerebral microbleeds; BG-EPVS, basal ganglia enlarged perivascular space.

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