

Supplementary Table 5. ICD-9 codes used in identifying perioperative strokes

Type of stroke	Diagnostic ICD-9 code
Ischemic stroke	43301, 43311, 43321, 43331, 43381, 43391, 43401, 43411, 43491, 436
Iatrogenic stroke	99702
Hemorrhagic stroke	430, 431, 4329

ICD-9, International Classification of Diseases, 9th revision.